Stable Housing and Supports
Regional Health Improvement Plan Workgroup

Join Zoom Meeting
https://us02web.zoom.us/j/264340446?pwd=SFJWZnGYTBqcYzMIMzczAxeTFJUT09

Join by phone:
+1 669 900 6833
Meeting ID: 264 340 446
Passcode: 105890

Friday, October 16, 2020
10:30am-12:00pm

Aim/Goal

Central Oregonians experiencing homelessness and those most at-risk of homelessness will have increased and equitable access to housing and supports that offer opportunities for housing stability and increased individual well-being.

Future State Metrics

1. Decrease severely rent and mortgage-burdened households
2. Increase Housing Choice Voucher holders able to find and lease a unit
3. Accurately count Central Oregonians experiencing homelessness

AGENDA

10:30-10:45   Welcome & Land Acknowledgement
10:45-11:05   Resolve Strategic Directions
11:05-11:55   Prioritize Strategic Directions
11:55-12:00   Wrap Up & Next Steps
Stable Housing and Supports
Regional Health Improvement Plan Workgroup

Future State Metrics – Full Detail

1. By December 2023, decrease the combined severely rent and mortgage burdened households in Central Oregon by 2 percentage points to 16%.

2. By December 2023, 50% of Housing Choice Vouchers (HCV) holders will be able to find and lease a housing unit.

3. By December 2023, a comprehensive system for accurately capturing the extent of Central Oregonians experiencing homelessness will be in place and utilized.
Regional Health Improvement Plan (RHIP) Workgroup

**Guiding Principles**

**Shared Focus**
We come together to improve the health and well-being of individuals living in various and diverse communities throughout Central Oregon region. We use the Regional Health Improvement Plan (RHIP) as our guide. It is our region’s shared vision of current problems and our aims. As workgroup partners we develop agreed-upon actions to solve the issues and keep the needs of our communities as the main focus.

**Shared Metrics**
We measure progress, process and outcomes through a shared lens. We use the Regional Health Assessment (RHA), Regional Health Improvement Plan and community dashboard.

**Involve Targeted Population**
The individuals living in our diverse Central Oregon communities are the center of our work. We make every effort to include people from every part of the region in our workgroups, discussions, processes and decisions.

**Collaborate to Solve Complex Issues**
Inviting diverse perspectives from throughout the Central Oregon region deepens our shared understanding of complex issues and propels us toward better progress and outcomes. We practice frequent, structured, open communication to build trust, assure shared objectives, and create common motivation. We respect the privacy and sensitivity of information partners share.

**Coordinate Collective Efforts**
We are made up of diverse partner organizations and individuals with unique strengths, skills, and resources. We coordinate our efforts and use our unique strengths and skills to meet the goals of the RHIP.

**Learn and Adapt Together**
We embrace shared learning and a growth mindset. We create a space that allows for mistakes, failures, second changes, and a celebration of brave attempts. We adjust and apply our learnings to the complex and changing landscape of health and well-being in Central Oregon.
**Stable Housing and Supports**

### Background: Why are we talking about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1990s Mill Closures / Timber Industry Decline</th>
<th>Federal Housing Policy</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>2000s</strong></td>
<td>Population Growth in Central Oregon</td>
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<td>Housing shortage</td>
<td>The Great Recession</td>
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<td>Wage Vs. Housing Costs</td>
<td>Single Income Households</td>
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Stable, healthy housing is a basic need. Insecure housing and an unhealthy living environment impact both physical and behavioral health conditions. By spending much of their income on housing, individuals and families must cut corners on other living expenses such as food, transportation, and medications, which can also significantly influence their health outcomes and overall well-being.

### Current Condition: What’s happening right now?

- In 2017, 18% of Central Oregonians paid more than half of their income for rent and mortgage
- In Central Oregon, minority households experience more housing challenges than their white counterparts
- Central Oregon has a critical shortage of supportive housing units to meet the needs of people with disabilities, with co-occurring mental health or substance use disorders, and/or extended history of homelessness

**Current State Metrics:**

1. In 2017, 18% of Central Oregon households were severely rent or mortgage burdened
2. In 2018, only 30% of Housing Choice Voucher holders were able to find and lease a housing unit
3. No system to determine an accurate number of those experiencing homelessness exists in Central Oregon

### Goal Statement: Where do we want to be in 4 years?

**Aim/Goal**

Central Oregonians experiencing homelessness and those most at-risk of homelessness will have increased and equitable access to housing and supports that offer opportunities for stability and increased individual well-being.

**Future State Metrics - By December 2023:**

1. Decrease severely rent and mortgage-burdened households
2. Increase Housing Choice Voucher holders able to find and lease a unit
3. Accurately capture Central Oregonians experiencing homelessness

### Analysis: What’s keeping us from getting there?

- Inaccurate and accurate assumptions reduce acceptance of diverse housing
- Housing cost & supply outweigh wealth & income
- Uncoordinated common advocacy goals, problems & efforts
- Inconsistent disjointed & inaccurate systems of data collection
- Housing is considered a commodity not a human necessity
- Prohibitive income & background requirements

### Strategic Direction: What are we going to try?

{insert}

### Focused Implementation: What are our specific actions? (who, what, when, where?)

{insert}

### Follow-Up: What’s working? What have we learned?

{insert}
Stable Housing and Supports

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Root Cause Barriers: What is blocking us from moving toward our future state measures?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inaccurate and accurate assumptions reduce acceptance of diverse housing</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Prohibitive income &amp; background requirements</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Housing cost / supply outweigh wealth and income</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Inconsistent, disjointed, &amp; inaccurate systems of data collection</strong></td>
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<td>Landlord perceptions of Housing Choice Vouchers Program</td>
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<td>Empty seasonal and investment homes</td>
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<td>Unformed Central Oregon Housing Advocacy org.</td>
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<td>Qualifying factors creating barriers for rentals/hcvs</td>
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<td>Construction labor shortages</td>
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<td>Area Median Income policy is not representative of population</td>
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<td>Willingness/fear to admit homelessness and seek services</td>
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<td>Decrease housing stock/increase pop.</td>
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<td>Resource allocated advocacy requirements</td>
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<td>Income/ background requirements</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rent/ mortgage burden</td>
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<tr>
<td>Functional Definition of Homelessness</td>
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<tr>
<td>Community Education/awareness of population is lacking</td>
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<td>Density allows more multifamily</td>
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<td>501c3 regulations on lobbying</td>
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<td>Skills on how to interview for housing</td>
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<td>Living wages</td>
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<tr>
<td>Service provider access to system to document/ count</td>
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<td>Negative assumptions of voucher holders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Land use UGB limitations</td>
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<td>Language barriers to advocacy</td>
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<td>Security deposit up front</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wealth/Income gap</td>
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<tr>
<td>Homeless Count- Definition of Homeless</td>
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<td>Public policy is discriminatory</td>
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<td>Eviction and Credit Barriers</td>
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<td>Resources does not support actionable data</td>
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<td>Systemic racism</td>
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<td>High application fees</td>
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<td>Community of not welcoming low income housing</td>
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<td>Felony Background</td>
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### STRATEGIC DIRECTIONS: What Moves Us Toward Our 2023 Practical Visions

#### Create New Affordable Housing Opportunities
- Development of housing that is affordable to individuals who earn 80%, 60%, and 30% and less of area median income
- Partner with AirBnB for short-term housing in the off-season
- Develop process for transitional housing
- Develop subsidized housing and market rate housing for people who depend on local wages
- Partner with developers to build affordable housing
- Fund Housing Works and EPIC Properties
- Create incentives for landlords to be more flexible
- Create a landlord mitigation program to cover liability

#### Develop Renter Supports
- Provide a security deposit fund
- Develop a class to prepare for housing interviews
- Support housing barriers removal fund (rental assistance, deposit, utility, property debt forgiveness)
- Translation of housing-related outreach materials
- Enforce existing tenant rights regulations

### Advocating and Increasing Housing Resources and Opportunities

#### Advocate for Local Zoning
- Align building of all levels of housing with transportation networks, walkable areas, and food access
- Enact and/or restructure local ordinances and policies to prioritize the preservation
- Inclusionary zoning and restructuring the Construction Excise Tax
- Amend local zoning to allow for variety of housing types
- Local ordinances to prioritize housing preservation and production to serve low and middle income
- Work directly with communities to co-create policies, programs and strategies to ensure that housing interventions are equitable and culturally responsive
- Identify and implement strategies to work collaboratively with organizations whose activities advance health equity and promote health in all policies

#### Advocate for State Policy
- Advocate for more vouchers
- Review the Oregon Housing Alliance 2020 endorsements. Ask them what is a priority in the next legislative session
- Differentiate between advocacy & lobbying

### Developing and Implementing Advocacy Strategies for Housing Policies and Zoning
### Collaborate to Serve People Experiencing Homelessness

- Develop partnerships with agencies that serve marginalized homeless populations
- Incorporate people with lived experience of homelessness and housing insecurity into identifying gaps and goals
- Build community coalition capacity to address health inequities related to substance use and mental health
- Collaborate with law enforcement to ensure critical connection for outreach to individuals experiencing homelessness

### Unify our Community Approach

- Need regional housing council group or add more building and landlords to Health Council
- Identify and resource existing housing advocacy groups to be point of contact and lead city/city council housing issues working with state advocacy groups
- Build coordination/partnership/transparency/de-duplicate efforts between regional housing actors (HLC, Housing Works, NeighborImpact, H4A, county, city, COHC)
- Create a regional housing council (Housing 4 All? Reach out to Scott)
- Develop a method for counting that can be used by all
- Better, robust (coordinated) continuum of care/data collection “HLC”
- Which system works best? Then consolidate, streamline, create centralized dashboard. Have an entity that holds this and funds this.
- Involve relevant stakeholder to update regional 10-Year Plan to End Homelessness. Assess gaps & include tangible goals & responsibilities
- Identify and implement strategies to assure more diverse representation on local committees
- Ensure that members of this workgroup have access to information about current needs (are metrics still relevant?)

### Education to increase understanding and access

- Education campaign about vouchers
- Education/Info campaign for landlords/property management groups about the benefit of HUD vouchers
- Provide culturally appropriate training, engagement and education for landlords and housing service providers
- Develop a PR campaign about vouchers

### Educate the Public

- Develop forums and other opportunities to educate elected officials and other decision-makers on the housing crisis and the nexus between insecure housing and health
- Build awareness of existing affordable housing policies, projects, and what various funding sources are currently used for (ESG, SHAP, HOME, Sec. 8, CoC, CDBG, LIHTC, etc.)
- Identification of commodity, education campaign about housing as expensive commodity

### Aligning efforts across systems to address the housing crisis and homelessness

- Educating the public to increase understanding and de-stigmatize housing needs